



AUSTRALIAN BUREAU OF STATISTICS VICTORIAN OFFICE

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THE LABOUR FORCE - VICTORIA APRIL 1981

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INQUIRIES Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services Section (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181; for copies of this publication ask for Publication Inquiries.

MAIN FEATURES

In April 1981, the estimated number of unemployed persons was 97,700 or 5.4 per cent of the labour force. This is 14,600 less than the previous month when the estimate was 112,300 persons or 6.1 per cent of the labour force. In April 1980 the estimate was 104,500 persons or 5.9 per cent of the labour force.

The estimated number of persons not in the labour force increased by 21,600 to 1,092,700 in April 1981 from 1,071,100 in March 1981. However, in April 1980, there were an estimated 1,103,600 persons not in the labour force.

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This monthly publication, first published for August 1978, contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the population survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the ABS.

Conduct of ABS population survey

2. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (about 6,500 houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants of selected dwellings by carefully chosen and specially trained interviewers. The interviews are generally conducted during the two weeks beginning on the Monday between the 6th and the 12th of each month. Because of operational problems arising from the Christmas and New Year holidays December surveys commence a week earlier than usual (with most interviews being conducted during the second week) and January surveys commence a week later than usual. The information obtained relates to the week prior to the interview (i.e., the survey week).

Scope of survey

3. All persons aged fifteen years and over are included in the survey except: members of

the permanent defence forces; certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments, customarily excluded from census and estimated populations; overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

4. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his actual activity (i.e., whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the international standard definitions recommended by the International Labour Organisation.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for fifteen hours or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e., unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were: on paid leave; on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week; stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week; on strike or locked out; on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers or self-employed persons who had a job, business or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four

weeks up to the end of the survey week and:
 (i) were available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e., lasting for less than four weeks to the end of the survey week); or

(ii) were waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or

(b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole of the survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The labour force comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week. Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories "employed" or "unemployed".

Average (mean) duration of unemployment is the duration obtained by dividing the aggregate number of weeks a group has been unemployed by the number of persons in that group.

Median duration of unemployment is the duration which divides unemployed persons into two equal groups, one comprising persons whose duration of unemployment is above the median and the other persons whose duration is below it.

Reliability of estimates

5. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, are subject to sampling variability; that is, they may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the **standard error**, which indicates the extent to which an estimate might have varied by chance because only a sample of dwellings was included in the survey. There are about two chances in three that a sample estimate will differ by less than one standard error from the figure that

would have been obtained if all dwellings had been included in the survey, and about nineteen chances in twenty that the difference will be less than two standard errors. Standard errors of survey estimates and month-to-month movements are shown at the foot of page 15.

Related publications

6. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

- 6201.0 Unemployment, Australia (Preliminary Estimates) (monthly)
- 6202.0 The Labour Force, Australia (Preliminary) (monthly)
- 6203.0 The Labour Force, Australia (monthly)
- 6204.0 The Labour Force, Australia (annual)
- 6231.0 Job Vacancies, Australia (quarterly)
- 6232.0 Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey (irregular)
- 6236.0 Unemployment, Underemployment, and Related Statistics, Australia, February 1978 to February 1980 (irregular)
- 6239.0 Information Paper: Review of ABS Employment Statistics, July 1981
- 6330.0 Overtime, Australia (monthly)

7. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the Catalogue of Publications (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

8. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force is held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request. Please telephone Information Services Section (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 63 0181, to discuss your requirements.

Symbols and other usages

n.a. not available

.. not applicable

* subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Figures have been rounded, and discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

I.M. COWIE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Month	Unemployed looking for work -				Civilian				Partici- pation rate (b) (per cent)
	Empl- oyed (¹ 000)	Full- time (¹ 000)	Part- time (¹ 000)	Total (¹ 000)	Labour force (¹ 000)	Not in labour force (¹ 000)	15 years and over (¹ 000)	Unemploy- ment rate (a) (per cent)	
MALES									
1980 - March	1,057.4	46.8	5.0	51.8	1,109.2	305.8	1,414.9	4.7	78.4
April	1,057.7	41.4	4.7	46.1	1,103.8	312.9	1,416.7	4.2	77.9
May	1,065.4	45.7	6.5	52.3	1,117.7	300.2	1,417.9	4.7	78.8
June	1,054.7	47.3	5.5	52.8	1,107.5	311.7	1,419.2	4.8	78.0
July	1,062.4	47.0	6.0	53.0	1,115.4	305.2	1,420.6	4.8	78.5
August	1,061.8	49.5	*	53.6	1,115.4	306.6	1,422.0	4.8	78.4
September	1,068.7	50.6	*	53.8	1,122.5	301.3	1,423.8	4.8	78.8
October	1,065.5	46.1	*	49.8	1,115.2	311.3	1,426.6	4.5	78.2
November	1,068.7	42.2	*	44.5	1,113.2	313.5	1,426.7	4.0	78.0
December	1,087.7	53.3	5.4	58.8	1,146.4	281.4	1,427.8	5.1	80.3
1981 - January	1,068.8	51.0	*	54.0	1,122.7	307.1	1,429.8	4.8	78.5
February	1,078.9	53.1	*	57.2	1,136.1	294.7	1,430.8	5.0	79.4
March	1,086.4	48.5	5.2	53.7	1,140.1	292.0	1,432.1	4.7	79.6
April	1,080.6	41.3	4.8	46.1	1,126.7	306.8	1,433.5	4.1	78.6
MARRIED FEMALES									
1980 - March	398.8	11.2	11.8	22.9	421.7	499.0	920.7	5.4	45.8
April	389.1	12.9	11.5	24.4	413.5	509.9	923.3	5.9	44.8
May	388.4	10.3	9.5	19.8	408.2	515.4	923.6	4.9	44.2
June	394.6	12.4	10.4	22.7	417.3	505.2	922.5	5.5	45.2
July	398.9	11.8	8.3	20.1	418.9	498.8	917.8	4.8	45.6
August	405.5	12.9	7.8	20.7	426.1	504.5	930.7	4.8	45.8
September	397.5	14.1	10.3	24.4	421.8	504.6	926.4	5.7	45.5
October	394.1	14.5	11.5	26.0	420.1	516.1	936.1	6.2	44.9
November	398.3	13.0	8.8	21.8	420.1	512.3	932.4	5.2	45.1
December	393.9	13.6	8.3	22.0	415.9	515.8	931.7	5.3	44.6
1981 - January	375.2	8.8	6.6	15.4	390.6	546.8	937.4	3.9	41.7
February	392.3	14.0	10.9	24.9	417.2	517.7	934.9	6.0	44.6
March	406.8	13.2	13.8	26.9	433.7	501.0	934.7	6.2	46.4
April	403.7	11.8	8.7	20.5	424.2	509.5	933.8	4.8	45.4
OTHER FEMALES (c)									
1980 - March	229.2	23.8	6.7	30.5	259.7	283.5	543.2	11.7	47.8
April	227.6	28.0	6.0	34.0	261.6	280.9	542.5	13.0	48.2
May	234.9	24.8	7.3	32.1	266.9	276.6	543.5	12.0	49.1
June	235.5	26.6	5.9	32.5	268.0	278.3	546.3	12.1	49.1
July	236.3	25.0	5.7	30.7	267.1	285.1	552.2	11.5	48.4
August	233.2	25.0	5.0	30.1	263.3	277.6	540.9	11.4	48.7
September	238.3	23.3	7.6	30.8	269.1	278.0	547.2	11.5	49.2
October	234.4	23.0	5.6	28.6	263.0	277.0	539.9	10.9	48.7
November	233.7	24.1	5.0	29.2	262.9	281.2	544.1	11.1	48.3
December	246.0	31.5	7.3	38.9	284.8	261.4	546.2	13.6	52.1
1981 - January	232.0	34.0	4.7	38.7	270.7	271.6	542.3	14.3	49.9
February	234.6	28.8	5.0	33.8	268.3	277.7	546.0	12.6	49.1
March	237.8	27.8	*	31.6	269.4	278.1	547.5	11.7	49.2
April	242.7	24.8	6.3	31.1	273.8	276.4	550.2	11.4	49.8

TABLE 1. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS - continued

Month	Unemployed				Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Civilian population 15 years and over ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (a) (per cent)	Partici- pation rate (b) (per cent)
	Empl- oyed ('000)	looking for work -		Total ('000)					
		Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)						
ALL FEMALES									
1980 - March	628.0	34.9	18.5	53.4	681.4	782.4	1,463.8	7.8	46.6
April	616.7	40.9	17.5	58.4	675.0	790.7	1,465.8	8.6	46.1
May	623.3	35.0	16.9	51.9	675.2	792.0	1,467.2	7.7	46.0
June	630.0	39.0	16.3	55.3	685.3	783.4	1,468.8	8.1	46.7
July	635.2	36.7	14.0	50.8	686.0	783.9	1,469.9	7.4	46.7
August	638.7	37.9	12.8	50.7	689.4	782.2	1,471.6	7.4	46.8
September	635.8	37.3	17.9	55.2	691.0	782.6	1,473.6	8.0	46.9
October	628.5	37.5	17.1	54.6	683.1	793.0	1,476.1	8.0	46.3
November	631.9	37.2	13.8	51.0	683.0	793.6	1,476.6	7.5	46.3
December	639.9	45.2	15.7	60.8	700.7	777.2	1,477.9	8.7	47.4
1981 - January	607.2	42.8	11.3	54.1	661.3	818.4	1,479.7	8.2	44.7
February	626.9	42.8	15.8	58.6	685.5	795.4	1,480.9	8.6	46.3
March	644.6	41.0	17.6	58.6	703.1	779.1	1,482.2	8.3	47.4
April	646.5	36.6	15.0	51.6	698.1	785.9	1,484.0	7.4	47.0
PERSONS									
1980 - March	1,685.4	81.7	23.5	105.2	1,790.6	1,088.2	2,878.8	5.9	62.2
April	1,674.4	82.2	22.2	104.5	1,778.8	1,103.6	2,882.5	5.9	61.7
May	1,688.6	80.8	23.4	104.2	1,792.8	1,092.2	2,885.0	5.8	62.1
June	1,684.7	86.3	21.8	108.1	1,792.8	1,095.1	2,887.9	6.0	62.1
July	1,697.6	83.8	20.1	103.8	1,801.4	1,089.1	2,890.5	5.8	62.3
August	1,700.5	87.4	16.9	104.3	1,804.8	1,088.7	2,893.6	5.8	62.4
September	1,704.5	87.9	21.1	109.0	1,813.5	1,083.8	2,897.3	6.0	62.6
October	1,693.9	83.6	20.8	104.4	1,798.3	1,104.3	2,902.6	5.8	62.0
November	1,700.6	79.4	16.1	95.5	1,796.1	1,107.1	2,903.3	5.3	61.9
December	1,727.6	98.5	21.1	119.6	1,847.2	1,058.6	2,905.8	6.5	63.6
1981 - January	1,675.9	93.8	14.3	108.1	1,784.0	1,125.5	2,909.5	6.1	61.3
February	1,705.8	95.9	19.9	115.8	1,821.6	1,090.1	2,911.8	6.4	62.6
March	1,730.9	89.5	22.7	112.3	1,843.2	1,071.1	2,914.3	6.1	63.2
April	1,727.1	77.9	19.8	97.7	1,824.8	1,092.7	2,917.5	5.4	62.5

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 2. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER, BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1981

Marital status	Employed (¹ 000)	Unemployed (¹ 000)	Labour force (¹ 000)	Not in labour force (¹ 000)	Civilian population aged 15 years and over (¹ 000)	Unemployment rate (a) (per cent)	Participation rate (b) (per cent)
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION							
Males -							
Married	526.2	13.0	539.1	115.6	654.7	2.4	82.3
Other (c)	243.6	24.6	268.3	100.0	368.3	9.2	72.8
Total	769.8	37.6	807.4	215.6	1,022.9	4.7	78.9
Females -							
Married	300.3	15.9	316.2	349.0	665.3	5.0	47.5
Other (c)	185.7	20.4	206.1	201.6	407.7	9.9	50.6
Total	486.0	36.3	522.4	550.6	1,073.0	7.0	48.7
Persons -							
Married	826.5	28.9	855.4	464.6	1,319.9	3.4	64.8
Other (c)	429.3	45.0	474.4	301.6	776.0	9.5	61.1
Total	1,255.8	73.9	1,329.7	766.2	2,095.9	5.6	63.4
REST OF VICTORIA							
Males -							
Married	215.1	*	218.9	55.3	274.2	*	79.8
Other (c)	95.7	4.7	100.4	36.0	136.4	4.7	73.6
Total	310.8	8.5	319.3	91.2	410.5	2.7	77.8
Females -							
Married	103.4	4.6	108.0	160.5	268.5	4.2	40.2
Other (c)	57.0	10.7	67.7	74.8	142.5	15.8	47.5
Total	160.5	15.3	175.7	235.3	411.0	8.7	42.8
Persons -							
Married	318.5	8.4	326.9	215.8	542.7	2.6	60.2
Other (c)	152.7	15.4	168.1	110.7	278.9	9.2	60.3
Total	471.3	23.8	495.0	326.5	821.6	4.8	60.3
TOTAL VICTORIA							
Males -							
Married	741.3	16.7	758.0	170.8	928.8	2.2	81.6
Other (c)	339.3	29.4	368.7	136.0	504.7	8.0	73.1
Total	1,080.6	46.1	1,126.7	306.8	1,433.5	4.1	78.6
Females -							
Married	403.7	20.5	424.2	509.5	933.8	4.8	45.4
Other (c)	242.7	31.1	273.8	276.4	550.2	11.4	49.8
Total	646.5	51.6	698.1	785.9	1,484.0	7.4	47.0
Persons -							
Married	1,145.0	37.2	1,182.3	680.4	1,862.6	3.2	63.5
Other (c)	582.1	60.5	642.5	412.3	1,054.9	9.4	60.9
Total	1,727.1	97.7	1,824.8	1,092.7	2,917.5	5.4	62.5

(a) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

(b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 3. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE BY AGE, APRIL 1981

Age group (years)	Number ('000)					Participation rate (per cent) (b)				
	Males	Married females	Other		All females (a)	Persons	Males	Married females	Other	
			females	(a)					females	(a)	females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
15 - 64 -	796.4	314.3	203.7	518.0	1,314.4	86.5	52.0	65.0	56.5	71.5
15 - 19	74.0	*	66.2	68.5	142.5	61.0	*	58.5	58.0	59.5
20 - 24	111.7	33.5	58.6	92.1	203.8	88.6	64.1	82.5	74.7	81.7
25 - 34	218.0	97.5	44.8	142.3	360.3	95.9	53.0	87.7	60.6	77.9
35 - 44	166.7	96.2	13.5	109.6	276.3	95.3	63.8	67.8	64.3	80.0
45 - 54	139.1	66.3	12.0	78.3	217.4	92.9	54.3	54.9	54.4	74.0
55 - 59	57.1	14.1	6.2	20.3	77.3	81.7	27.0	34.9	29.1	55.4
60 - 64	29.8	*	*	6.9	36.7	57.3	*	*	12.2	33.8
65 and over	11.0	*	*	*	15.4	10.8	*	*	*	6.0
Total	807.4	316.2	206.1	522.4	1,329.7	78.9	47.5	50.6	48.7	63.4
REST OF VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	310.4	106.9	66.7	173.6	484.0	86.7	44.5	63.3	50.2	68.8
15 - 19	35.3	*	28.0	28.2	63.5	67.8	*	57.8	57.5	62.8
20 - 24	43.2	11.8	20.1	31.9	75.2	94.0	57.6	91.3	75.0	84.9
25 - 34	79.9	30.7	7.2	37.9	117.8	97.2	43.2	69.5	46.5	72.0
35 - 44	63.6	34.7	*	38.1	101.7	96.1	59.7	*	60.1	78.5
45 - 54	52.8	21.0	5.0	25.9	78.7	89.8	43.1	67.7	46.3	68.6
55 - 59	23.9	6.2	*	8.1	32.0	82.5	25.7	*	27.7	55.1
60 - 64	11.7	*	*	*	15.2	49.1	*	*	*	31.7
65 and over	8.9	*	*	*	11.0	16.9	*	*	*	9.3
Total	319.3	108.0	67.7	175.7	495.0	77.8	40.2	47.5	42.8	60.3
TOTAL VICTORIA										
15 - 64 -	1,106.7	421.1	270.5	691.6	1,798.4	86.5	49.9	64.6	54.8	70.7
15 - 19	109.3	*	94.2	96.7	206.0	63.1	*	58.3	57.8	60.5
20 - 24	154.9	45.4	78.7	124.1	278.9	90.0	62.3	84.6	74.8	82.5
25 - 34	297.9	128.2	52.0	180.2	478.1	96.2	50.3	84.6	57.0	76.4
35 - 44	230.3	130.9	16.8	147.7	378.0	95.6	62.7	67.2	63.2	79.6
45 - 54	191.9	87.3	17.0	104.2	296.1	92.1	51.1	58.1	52.1	72.5
55 - 59	81.0	20.2	8.1	28.3	109.3	81.9	26.6	35.5	28.7	55.3
60 - 64	41.5	6.7	*	10.4	51.9	54.8	12.1	*	12.9	33.1
65 and over	19.9	*	*	6.5	26.4	12.9	*	*	2.9	7.0
Total	1,126.7	424.2	273.8	698.1	1,824.8	78.6	45.4	49.8	47.0	62.5

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (b) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

TABLE 4. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE,
AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1981

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total				
MALES							
Born in Australia	704.6	48.2	752.9	30.7	783.6	3.9	78.9
Born outside Australia -	315.0	12.7	327.7	15.4	343.1	4.5	79.7
Place of birth -							
Greece	24.9	*	25.8	*	27.7	*	74.4
Italy	50.2	*	51.3	*	52.8	*	85.2
Yugoslavia	25.9	*	26.4	*	28.6	*	79.0
U.K. and Ireland	90.3	4.8	95.1	*	98.7	*	77.8
New Zealand	8.4	*	8.6	*	9.0	*	83.9
Other countries	115.2	5.3	120.5	5.7	126.3	4.5	80.1
Main English -							
speaking countries (d)	104.4	5.7	110.1	*	114.2	*	78.6
Other than main English -							
speaking countries	210.5	7.1	217.6	11.4	228.9	5.0	80.2
Period of arrival in							
Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	138.5	6.1	144.6	*	148.5	*	74.0
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	44.4	*	46.9	*	49.4	*	86.8
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	63.2	*	64.6	5.1	69.7	7.3	85.1
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	39.1	*	40.5	*	42.5	*	85.5
Arrived from 1976 to							
survey date	35.5	*	36.9	*	39.4	*	79.3
FEMALES							
Born in Australia	298.2	168.0	466.3	39.6	505.9	7.8	47.1
Born outside Australia -	131.2	49.0	180.2	12.0	192.2	6.3	48.7
Place of birth -							
Greece	14.9	*	18.9	*	19.8	*	53.6
Italy	15.8	4.6	20.3	*	21.2	*	40.7
Yugoslavia	14.9	*	16.8	*	18.3	*	62.0
U.K. and Ireland	36.2	19.2	55.4	*	57.8	*	49.2
New Zealand	4.5	*	5.8	*	5.9	*	49.0
Other countries	44.9	18.1	63.0	6.2	69.2	9.0	47.3
Main English -							
speaking countries (d)	43.2	22.3	65.5	*	68.3	*	49.5
Other than main English -							
speaking countries	88.0	26.7	114.7	9.2	123.9	7.4	48.3
Period of arrival in							
Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	38.8	22.1	60.9	*	64.0	*	36.5
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	24.6	8.5	33.1	*	35.1	*	57.8
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	29.9	8.5	38.4	*	40.1	*	58.3
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	20.6	5.6	26.2	*	28.4	*	63.5
Arrived from 1976 to							
survey date	19.6	4.5	24.1	*	28.5	*	52.7

TABLE 4. VICTORIA - CIVILIAN LABOUR FORCE (a) BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS, BIRTHPLACE,
AND PERIOD OF ARRIVAL IN AUSTRALIA, APRIL 1981 - continued

Birthplace particulars	Employed ('000)			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Unemploy- ment rate (b) (per cent)	Particip- ation rate (c) (per cent)
	Full-time	Part-time	Total				
PERSONS							
Born in Australia	1,002.9	216.3	1,219.2	70.3	1,289.4	5.5	62.4
Born outside Australia -	446.1	61.8	507.9	27.4	535.3	5.1	64.9
Place of birth -							
Greece	39.8	4.9	44.7	*	47.5	*	64.0
Italy	66.0	5.6	71.6	*	74.0	*	64.9
Yugoslavia	40.8	*	43.2	*	46.9	*	71.4
U.K. and Ireland	126.5	24.0	150.5	6.0	156.5	3.8	64.0
New Zealand	12.9	*	14.3	*	15.0	*	65.4
Other countries	160.1	23.4	183.5	11.9	195.4	6.1	64.3
Main English -							
speaking countries (d)	147.6	28.0	175.6	6.8	182.4	3.7	64.4
Other than main English -							
speaking countries	298.5	33.8	332.3	20.6	352.9	5.8	65.1
Africa	12.9	*	13.9	*	14.3	*	72.2
America	13.7	*	15.8	*	15.8	*	76.7
Asia	40.9	5.0	46.0	5.6	51.6	10.9	62.7
Europe	364.9	51.8	416.7	20.5	437.3	4.7	64.6
Oceania	13.3	*	15.0	*	15.9	*	64.4
Period of arrival in							
Australia -							
Arrived before 1961	177.3	28.2	205.5	6.9	212.4	3.3	56.5
Arrived from 1961 to 1965	69.0	11.0	80.0	4.6	84.6	5.4	71.8
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	93.2	9.9	103.0	6.8	109.9	6.2	72.8
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	59.8	6.9	66.7	*	70.8	*	75.1
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	55.0	6.0	61.0	7.0	68.0	10.2	65.5

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) The labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group. Because it is not practicable to ascertain the birthplace of persons in institutions (who are classified as not in the labour force), labour force participation rates for persons classified by birthplace are calculated by using population estimates which exclude those in institutions. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 5. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS BY AGE AND MARITAL STATUS, APRIL 1981
('000)

Marital status	Age group (years)							65 and over	Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64		
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION									
Males -									
Married	*	21.5	152.9	144.9	121.4	49.6	25.3	10.2	526.2
Other (a)	64.9	79.8	55.5	19.0	14.0	6.0	*	*	243.6
Total	65.4	101.3	208.4	163.8	135.3	55.6	28.9	11.0	769.8
Females -									
Married	*	31.4	91.0	92.5	63.9	13.6	*	*	300.3
Other (a)	54.6	53.3	43.3	12.8	11.3	5.8	*	*	185.7
Total	56.3	84.6	134.3	105.4	75.3	19.4	6.9	*	486.0
Persons -									
Marr ied	*	52.9	243.9	237.4	185.3	63.3	29.7	11.9	826.5
Other (a)	119.6	133.0	98.8	31.8	25.3	11.8	6.0	*	429.3
Total	121.6	180.0	342.7	269.2	210.6	75.0	35.8	14.9	1,255.8
REST OF VICTORIA									
Males -									
Marr ied	*	7.9	61.9	58.4	47.2	22.3	9.9	7.4	215.1
Other (a)	32.8	33.7	16.7	*	5.2	*	*	*	95.7
Total	32.8	41.6	78.5	62.4	52.4	23.5	10.8	8.9	310.8
Females -									
Marr ied	*	11.1	28.9	32.8	20.8	6.2	*	*	103.4
Other (a)	20.8	17.8	6.5	*	4.6	*	*	*	57.0
Total	21.0	28.9	35.4	36.2	25.3	8.1	*	*	160.5
Persons -									
Marr ied	*	19.0	90.8	91.3	68.0	28.5	12.2	8.6	318.5
Other (a)	53.5	51.4	23.2	7.3	9.7	*	*	*	152.7
Total	53.7	70.4	114.0	98.6	77.7	31.5	14.3	11.0	471.3
TOTAL VICTORIA									
Males -									
Marr ied	*	29.4	214.7	203.3	168.6	71.9	35.2	17.6	741.3
Other (a)	97.7	113.5	72.2	22.9	19.1	7.1	*	*	339.3
Total	98.1	142.9	286.9	226.3	187.7	79.1	39.7	19.9	1,080.6
Females -									
Marr ied	*	42.5	119.9	125.4	84.7	19.8	6.7	*	403.7
Other (a)	75.4	71.0	49.8	16.2	15.9	7.7	*	*	242.7
Total	77.2	113.5	169.7	141.5	100.6	27.5	10.4	6.0	646.5
Persons -									
Marr ied	*	71.9	334.7	328.7	253.3	91.8	41.9	20.5	1,145.0
Other (a)	173.1	184.4	122.0	39.1	35.0	14.8	8.1	5.5	582.1
Total	175.3	256.4	456.7	367.8	288.3	106.6	50.1	26.0	1,727.1

(a) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 6. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS (a): FULL-TIME AND PART-TIME STATUS, BY AGE, APRIL 1981 ('000)

Status	Age group (years)								Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60-64	65 and over	
MARRIED MALES									
Full-time workers	*	29.0	210.5	201.0	163.5	68.5	32.2	11.7	717.0
Part-time workers	*	*	6.5		5.0	6.4		5.9	24.3
Total	*	29.4	214.7	203.3	168.6	71.9	35.2	17.6	741.3
OTHER MALES (b)									
Full-time workers	77.7	105.3	67.2	21.6	18.1	6.9	5.7		302.6
Part-time workers	20.0	8.1	5.0	*	*	*	*	*	36.7
Total	97.7	113.5	72.2	22.9	19.1	7.1	6.8		339.3
ALL MALES									
Full-time workers	78.1	134.3	277.7	222.7	181.6	75.5	36.5	13.2	1,019.6
Part-time workers	20.0	8.6	9.2	*	6.1	6.8		6.7	61.0
Total	98.1	142.9	286.9	226.3	187.7	79.1	39.7	19.9	1,080.6
MARRIED FEMALES									
Full-time workers	*	32.5	70.3	68.7	48.1	11.9	*	*	236.9
Part-time workers	*	10.0	49.3	56.6	36.6	7.9	6.0		166.8
Total	*	42.5	119.9	125.4	84.7	19.8	6.7	*	403.7
OTHER FEMALES (b)									
Full-time workers	53.0	60.1	43.9	12.6	13.2	5.3	*	*	192.5
Part-time workers	22.3	10.8	5.9	6.2		*	*	*	50.2
Total	75.4	71.0	49.8	16.2	15.9	7.7	6.9		242.7
ALL FEMALES									
Full-time workers	54.5	92.7	114.5	81.4	61.2	17.3	5.8	*	429.4
Part-time workers	22.8	20.8	55.2	60.2	39.3	10.2	4.6	*	217.1
Total	77.2	113.5	169.7	141.5	100.6	27.5	10.4	6.0	646.5
MARRIED PERSONS									
Full-time workers	*	61.5	281.1	269.8	211.6	80.5	35.3	12.3	953.9
Part-time workers	*	10.4	53.6	58.9	41.7	11.3	6.7	8.2	191.1
Total	*	71.9	334.7	328.7	253.3	91.8	41.9	20.5	1,145.0
OTHER PERSONS (b)									
Full-time workers	130.7	165.5	111.1	34.3	31.3	12.3	7.0	*	495.1
Part-time workers	42.3	19.0	10.9	4.9	6.3		*	*	86.9
Total	173.1	184.4	120.0	39.1	35.0	14.8	8.1	5.5	582.1
ALL PERSONS									
Full-time workers	132.6	227.0	392.2	304.0	242.9	92.7	42.3	15.3	1,449.0
Part-time workers	42.7	29.4	64.4	63.7	45.4	13.8	7.8	10.7	278.1
Total	175.3	256.4	456.7	456.7	288.3	106.6	50.1	26.0	1,727.1

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced.

TABLE 7. VICTORIA - EMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY HOURS WORKED (b), APRIL 1981

Weekly hours worked	Number employed ('000)					Percentage distribution				
	Married		Other	All		Married		Other	All	
	Males	females	females	females	Persons	Males	females	females	females	Persons
	(c)					(c)				
0 (d)	47.0	17.5	8.3	25.7	72.8	4.3	4.3	3.4	4.0	4.2
1-15	34.2	72.5	33.3	105.8	140.0	3.2	18.0	13.7	16.4	8.1
16-29	46.0	74.0	18.8	92.8	138.8	4.3	18.3	7.7	14.3	8.0
30-34	56.2	37.7	15.8	53.5	109.7	5.2	9.3	6.5	8.3	6.4
35-39	133.9	55.9	50.8	106.7	240.6	12.4	13.9	20.9	16.5	13.9
40	374.1	100.3	84.6	184.9	558.9	34.6	24.9	34.9	28.6	32.4
41-44	75.3	13.8	12.9	26.7	102.1	7.0	3.4	5.3	4.1	5.9
45-48	107.5	12.6	7.5	20.1	127.6	9.9	3.1	3.1	3.1	7.4
49-59	108.3	9.8	7.1	17.0	125.3	10.0	2.4	2.9	2.6	7.3
60 and over	98.1	9.7	*	13.3	111.3	9.1	2.4	*	2.1	6.4
Total	1,080.6	403.7	242.7	646.5	1,727.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (e)

Full-time workers	41.9	38.7	37.5	38.2	40.8	..	..	..	..	..
Part-time workers	16.5	16.2	13.6	15.6	15.8	..	..	..	..	..
All employed persons	40.5	29.4	32.5	30.6	36.8	..	..	..	..	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Actual hours worked during survey week, not hours paid for. The figures may be affected by public holidays, leave, and absenteeism; temporary absence from work due to sickness, accidents, and industrial disputes; and work stoppages caused by bad weather, plant breakdown, etc. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Persons who had a job from which they were absent for the whole of the survey week. Excludes persons laid off without pay for the whole of the survey week; these persons are classified as unemployed. (e) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 15), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by a factor of 0.5. For further information, see "Technical Note" in The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0).

TABLE 8. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY AGE AND WHETHER
LOOKING FOR FULL-TIME OR PART-TIME WORK, APRIL 1981

Age group (years)	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION						
15-19 -	8.6	12.2	20.9	11.7	17.9	14.6
15-17	5.7	7.6	13.3	17.3	24.2	20.7
18-19	*	4.6	7.6	*	12.5	9.7
Attending school	*	*	6.0	*	*	27.5
Not attending school -	5.8	9.1	14.9	11.2	16.3	12.3
Left before 1980	*	4.7	7.6	*	12.7	9.4
Left from 1980 to survey date	*	*	7.2	*	*	18.4
20 and over -	29.0	24.1	53.1	3.9	5.3	4.5
20-24	10.3	7.5	17.8	9.3	8.1	8.7
25-34	9.6	8.0	17.6	4.4	5.6	4.9
35-44	*	*	7.1	*	*	2.6
45-54	*	*	6.8	*	*	3.1
55 and over	*	*	*	*	*	*
Looking for - Full-time work	33.4	25.5	59.0	4.4	7.1	5.3
Part-time work	*	10.8	14.9	*	6.6	7.1
Total	37.6	36.3	73.9	4.7	7.0	5.6
REST OF VICTORIA						
15-19 -	*	7.2	9.8	*	25.6	15.4
15-17	*	4.5	6.0	*	32.4	18.6
18-19	*	*	*	*	*	*
20 and over -	6.0	8.1	14.0	2.1	5.5	3.2
20-24	*	*	4.7	*	*	6.3
25-34	*	*	*	*	*	*
35 and over	*	*	5.4	*	*	2.3
Looking for - Full-time work	7.9	11.1	18.9	2.6	10.3	4.7
Part-time work	*	*	4.8	*	*	5.4
Total	8.5	15.3	23.8	2.7	8.7	4.8
TOTAL VICTORIA						
15-19 -	11.2	19.5	30.6	10.2	20.1	14.9
15-17	7.1	12.2	19.3	14.0	26.7	20.0
18-19	*	7.3	11.3	*	14.3	10.4
Looking for first job	6.1	11.9	18.0	**	**	**
Not looking for first job	5.1	7.6	12.6	**	**	**
Attending school	*	5.4	8.8	*	27.6	26.3
Not attending school -	7.7	14.1	21.8	8.1	18.3	12.6
Left before 1980	*	7.1	11.1	*	13.9	8.8
Left from 1980 to survey date	*	7.0	10.7	*	26.8	18.8
20 and over -	34.9	32.2	67.1	3.4	5.3	4.1
20-24	12.0	10.6	22.6	7.7	8.5	8.1
25-34	10.9	10.5	21.4	3.7	5.8	4.5
35-44	*	6.1	10.2	*	4.2	2.7
45-54	*	*	7.9	*	*	2.7
55 and over	*	*	5.0	*	*	2.7
Looking for - Full-time work	41.3	36.6	77.9	3.9	7.9	5.1
Part-time work	4.8	15.0	19.8	7.2	3.3	6.6
Total	46.1	51.6	97.7	4.1	7.4	5.4

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

TABLE 9. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY DURATION OF UNEMPLOYMENT (b), APRIL 1981

Duration of unemployment (weeks)	Number ('000)			Percentage distribution		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Under 2	4.7	6.8	11.4	10.2	13.2	11.6
2 and under 4	*	5.5	8.8	*	10.7	9.0
4 and under 8	5.8	8.4	14.3	12.6	16.3	14.6
8 and under 13	5.3	6.4	11.7	11.5	12.4	12.0
13 and under 26	10.0	11.4	21.4	21.7	22.1	21.9
26 and under 52	7.6	5.9	13.6	16.5	11.4	13.9
52 and over	9.4	7.2	16.6	20.4	13.9	17.0
Total unemployed	46.1	51.6	97.7	100.0	100.0	100.0
Average (mean) duration (c)	31.1	23.6	27.1	..	..	..
Median duration (c)	18.2	12.0	14.6	..	..	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Period from the time the person began looking for work, or was laid off, to the end of the survey week. Periods of unemployment are recorded in complete weeks, resulting in a slight understatement of duration of unemployment. (c) The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons contributing to the estimate (see Table A on page 15), and then multiplying the figure so obtained by the following relevant factors: average duration of unemployment: 1.5; median duration of unemployment: 2.0. For further information, see "Technical Note" in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0).

TABLE 10. VICTORIA - UNEMPLOYED PERSONS (a) BY BIRTHPLACE, APRIL 1981

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (b) (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
BORN IN AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	26.6	28.0	54.5	3.6	8.6	5.2
Part-time work	*	11.6	15.7	*	6.5	6.8
Marital status - Married	8.5	13.2	21.7	1.7	4.7	2.8
Not married (c)	22.2	26.4	48.5	7.6	11.6	9.3
Total born in Australia	30.7	39.6	70.3	3.9	7.8	5.5
BORN OUTSIDE AUSTRALIA						
Looking for - Full-time work	14.7	8.7	23.4	4.5	6.2	5.0
Part-time work	*	*	*	*	*	*
Marital status - Married	8.2	7.3	15.5	3.1	5.0	3.8
Not married (c)	7.2	4.7	11.9	9.5	10.2	9.8
Period of arrival in Australia -						
Arrived before 1966	6.5	5.0	11.5	3.3	5.1	3.9
Arrived from 1966 to 1970	5.1	*	6.8	7.3	*	6.2
Arrived from 1971 to 1975	*	*	*	*	*	*
Arrived from 1976 to survey date	*	*	7.0	*	*	10.2
Place of birth -						
Main English-speaking countries (d)	*	*	6.8	*	*	3.7
Other than main English-speaking countries	11.4	9.2	20.6	5.0	7.4	5.8
Total born outside Australia	15.4	12.0	27.4	4.5	6.3	5.1

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) The number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group. (c) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (d) Comprises United Kingdom and Ireland, Canada, United States of America, South Africa, and New Zealand.

TABLE 11. VICTORIA - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS, APRIL 1981

Characteristics	Males				Females				Persons	
	Married	Other	Total	Proportion	Married	Other	Total	Proportion	Total	Proportion
				of male				of female		of
				population				population		population
('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	('000)	('000)	(per cent)	('000)	(per cent)	
MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION										
Age (years) -										
15-64 -	46.9	77.7	124.6	13.5	289.8	109.6	399.3	43.5	523.9	28.5
15-19	*	47.2	47.2	38.9	*	47.0	49.6	42.0	96.9	40.5
20-24	*	12.2	14.3	11.3	18.8	12.5	31.2	25.3	45.6	18.3
25-34	*	4.9	9.3	4.1	86.3	6.3	92.6	39.4	101.9	22.0
35-44	*	*	8.1	4.6	54.5	6.4	60.9	35.7	69.0	20.0
45-54	7.4	*	10.6	7.1	55.8	9.9	65.6	45.6	76.2	26.0
55-59	9.7	*	12.8	18.3	37.9	11.5	49.5	71.0	62.3	44.6
60-64	18.9	*	22.2	42.7	33.8	16.0	49.8	87.8	72.0	66.2
65-69	27.3	6.2	33.5	82.1	27.9	20.6	48.5	94.1	82.0	88.8
70 and over	41.3	16.2	57.5	94.0	31.3	71.4	102.7	98.7	160.2	96.9
Total	115.6	100.0	215.6	21.1	349.0	201.6	550.6	51.3	766.2	36.6
Permanently unable										
to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	7.8	..	n.a.	n.a.	5.6	..	13.4	..
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	7.7	..	n.a.	n.a.	12.4	..	20.1	..
Aged 15-20 years										
attending school	n.a.	n.a.	36.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	33.9	..	70.8	..
REST OF VICTORIA										
Age (years) -										
15-64 -	20.0	27.6	47.6	13.3	133.3	38.6	171.9	49.8	219.5	31.2
15-19	*	16.8	16.8	32.2	*	20.4	20.9	42.6	37.6	37.2
20-24	*	*	*	*	8.7	*	10.6	24.9	13.4	15.1
25-34	*	*	*	*	40.4	*	43.6	53.5	45.9	28.0
35-44	*	*	*	*	23.4	*	25.2	39.8	27.8	21.5
45-54	4.7	*	6.0	10.2	27.6	*	30.0	53.6	36.0	31.4
55-59	*	*	5.1	17.6	17.9	*	21.1	72.4	26.1	44.9
60-64	9.3	*	12.1	51.1	14.8	5.8	20.6	85.7	32.6	68.2
65-69	15.0	*	16.8	79.8	12.7	7.7	20.4	94.1	37.2	87.1
70 and over	20.3	6.6	26.9	85.3	14.5	28.4	42.9	98.0	69.8	92.7
Total	55.3	36.0	91.2	22.2	160.5	74.8	235.3	57.3	326.5	39.7
Permanently unable										
to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	*	..
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	n.a.	n.a.	*	..	5.9	..
Aged 15-20 years										
attending school	n.a.	n.a.	13.7	..	n.a.	n.a.	16.6	..	30.2	..

TABLE 11. VICTORIA - PERSONS NOT IN THE LABOUR FORCE (a): SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS,
APRIL 1981 - continued

Characteristics	Males				Females				Persons	
				Proportion of male population (c)				Proportion of female population (c)	Proportion of population (c)	
	Married (a)	Other (b)	Total (c)	(per cent)	Married (a)	Other (b)	Total (c)	(per cent)	Total (c)	(per cent)
	('000)	('000)	('000)		('000)	('000)	('000)		('000)	
TOTAL VICTORIA										
Age (years) -										
15-64-	66.9	105.2	172.2	13.5	423.1	148.2	571.3	45.2	743.5	29.3
15-19	*	64.0	64.0	36.9	*	67.5	70.5	42.2	134.5	39.5
20-24	*	14.7	17.1	9.9	27.5	14.4	41.9	25.2	59.0	17.5
25-34	5.6	6.1	11.6	3.7	126.8	9.5	136.2	43.0	147.9	23.6
35-44	5.8	5.0	10.7	4.4	77.9	8.2	86.1	36.8	96.8	20.4
45-54	12.1	*	16.5	7.9	83.4	12.2	95.7	47.9	112.2	27.5
55-59	12.9	4.9	17.9	18.1	55.8	14.7	70.5	71.3	88.4	44.7
60-64	28.1	6.1	34.3	45.3	48.6	21.8	70.4	87.2	104.7	66.9
65-69	42.3	8.0	50.3	81.3	40.6	28.3	68.9	94.1	119.2	88.3
70 and over	61.7	22.7	84.4	91.0	45.8	99.8	145.7	98.5	230.1	95.6
Total	170.8	136.0	306.8	21.4	509.5	276.4	785.9	53.0	1,092.7	37.5
Permanently unable to work (d)	n.a.	n.a.	9.2	..	n.a.	n.a.	7.3	..	16.5	..
In institutions	n.a.	n.a.	9.9	..	n.a.	n.a.	16.2	..	26.0	..
Aged 15-20 years attending school	n.a.	n.a.	50.5	..	n.a.	n.a.	50.5	..	101.0	..

(a) Civilians aged 15 years and over. (b) Never married, widowed, and divorced. (c) Persons not in the labour force as a percentage of the civilian population in the same group. (d) Non-institutionalised persons only.

TABLE A. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

Size of estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.7	3.5	4.4	5.0	5.8	7.0	8.4

TABLE B. VICTORIA - STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH-TO-MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

Size of larger estimate	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.7	2.3	2.8	3.3	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.6